# BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION RECEIVED OF THE STATE OF DELAWARE RECEIVED 2014 MAR 18 PM 12 41

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IN THE MATTER OF THE APPLICATION OF	)	
DELMARVA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY FOR	)	
FOR AN INCREASE IN ELECTRIC BASE RATES	)	PSC DOCKET NO. 13-115
AND MISCELLANEOUS TARIFF CHANGES	)	•
(FILED MARCH 22, 2013)	)	
EXCEPTIONS OF DELAWARE ENERGY	USER	S GROUP TO THE
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF	THE H	EARING EXAMINER

The Delaware Energy Users Group ("DEUG"), by counsel, hereby submits these

Exceptions to the Findings and Recommendations of the Hearing Examiner issued on March 4,

2014

The scope of these exceptions is limited to the issues addressed by DEUG in its prefiled testimony and at the evidentiary hearing, including specifically the Class Cost of Service Study and Revenue Allocation. The fact that other issues raised by in the Delmarva's application, or other findings and recommendations made by the Hearing Examiner, are not addressed herein is not intended to indicate agreement or acquiescence. Generally, DEUG supports the positions taken by the Commission Staff and the Division of the Public Advocate advocating for reduction of the revenue requirement.

1. The Class Cost of Service Study.

As explained by DEUG witness Nicholas Phillips, Jr., in his prefiled testimony, the Class Cost of Service Study ("CCOSS") conducted by Delmarva and presented in support of its application fails to take into account certain necessary cost causation principles. Although Delmarva's CCOSS comports with generally accepted cost of service study methods, the

classification and allocation of certain distribution plant accounts should be modified to classify a portion of those accounts as customer-related, rather than as demand-related or energy-related.<sup>2</sup>

Certain distribution investments that must be made to connect a customer to the system are unrelated to that customer's demand level or energy usage and should properly be considered as customer-related. Mr. Phillip's analysis shows that Delmarva's CCOSS fails to reflect a reasonable customer component in the classification and allocation of certain distribution plant costs, resulting in proposed rates for the General Service Primary ("GSP") customer class, in particular, that are inflated and that would produce revenues substantially above the cost of service. For this reason, Mr. Phillips has prepared and submitted a revised CCOSS that takes into account actual cost causation and that should be used to allocate any distribution revenue increase in this case, as well as in the design of distribution rates.<sup>3</sup>

Delmarva criticized Mr. Phillips analysis because he uses data from a Minimum Distribution System ("MDS") study that Delmarva was required to file in Maryland, and because such MDS analysis has not been previously used by the Delaware Commission, and the Hearing Examiner agreed with Delmarva. The problem with such criticism of Mr. Phillips' analysis is that it fails to recognize that he is simply proposing a reasonable correction of a clear error in Delmarva's analysis. Mr. Phillips criticism of Delmarva's CCOSS should not be completely disregarded simply because he was, necessarily and practically, unable to perform a new and fully blown CCOSS from scratch. But Mr. Phillips does not argue that the costs associated with

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Exh. 16, Phillips Direct.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Id., p. 6.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Id., Attachment NP-4. For purposes of comparison, in preparing his revised CCOSS, Mr. Phillips used Delmarva's requested revenue numbers. This should not be interpreted as an endorsement of those numbers for purposes of determining the dollar amount of the rate change to be authorized in this proceeding. Id., p. 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Delmarva Opening Brief, pp. 106-07.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Findings and Recommendations, pp. 132-33.

certain distribution plant accounts<sup>6</sup> should be classified as entirely customer-related. He is only arguing that they should not be classified as entirely demand-related. Such allocation of a portion of those cost as customer-related is only consistent with general ratemaking policy objectives, such as customer equity, conservation and revenue stability.<sup>7</sup> Delmarva's CCOSS completely disregards the obvious fact that the costs of constructing, maintaining and repairing a widespread distribution network to serve numerous residential customers is necessarily greater than the costs of providing distribution service to a relative handful of industrial customers. As Mr. Phillips explained, "[w]hile data requirements and certain aspects of developing a customer component may be criticized, using no customer component is clearly wrong and produces erroneous results." Mr. Phillips recommends only a "conservative implementation" of a customer component that is fair and reasonable.

#### 2. Revenue Allocation

The revenue allocation issue raised by DEUG relates to the rate Delmarva proposes to charge to the General Service Transmission ("GST") class of customers. Delmarva's rate design for the GST class fails to take into account the fact that those customers were offered a credit for power factor improvement that reduces costs and benefits the entire system. By failing to take that credit into account, Delmarva has significantly inflated the revenue burden imposed on the GST class. To correct for this, Mr. Phillips proposes that the percentage increase in GST rates granted by the Commission in this proceeding should be no more than one-half the system average percentage increase.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Accounts 364 (Poles, Towers and Fixtures); 365 (Overhead Conductors and Devices); 366 (Underground Conduit); and 367 (Underground Conductors and Devices). See Exh. I6, p. 10.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Id., at 18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Id., at 20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Id., at 3.

The GST class is a unique class of seven customers served at transmission voltage. The GST rate provides a credit to GST customers that increase their power factor above 90%. As Mr. Phillips explained, "[a]n increase in power factor is desirable and reflects a benefit to the system and generally lowers overall cost to the system." The problem with Delmarva's revenue allocation in this case is that it allocates the cost of that credit back to the very customers who were offered the credit – which means that in effect there is no credit at all. The customer who was provided a supposed credit, and consequently took action at its own expense in response to a price signal designed to benefit the system, will see its rates go up in order to cover that credit. And the impact on these customers is a substantial one, raising the rate of return of the GST class from what would be a negative 4.23% to a positive 28%. 11

The Hearing Examiner, however, rejected Mr. Phillips' proposal because he found that "there is no record evidence of reduced costs due to the power factor credit." This recommendation again fails to implement what would be a reasonable correction of an obvious error. The record evidence is clear that Delmarva offered the GST customers a credit and now Delmarva wants to collect the cost of that credit back from those same customers, making the credit wholly illusory. Allowing Delmarva to perform such sleight-of-hand in allocating revenue is necessarily unfair and unreasonable.

Because the GST class receives service at transmission level, the only cost of distribution service it receives is the cost of metering and billing it. Mr. Phillips recommendation that any increase in the GST rate should be limited to no more than one half the system average percentage increase is more than fair.

<sup>10</sup> Id., at 21.

<sup>11</sup> Id., at 21-22

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Findings and Recommendations, p. 134.

Respectfully submitted,

DELAWARE ENERGY USERS GROUP

By Counsel

Michael J. Quinan

Michael J. Quinan Christian & Barton, LLP 909 E. Main Street, Suite 1200 Richmond, Virginia 23219 mquinan@cblaw.com (804) 649-4149 – telephone (804) 649-4112 – telefax

Dated: March 14, 2014

#1558144

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DELMARVA POWER & LIGHT COMPANY	)	PSC DOCKET NO. 13-115
FOR AN INCREASE IN ELECTRIC BASE	)	
RATES (Filed March 22, 2013)	) .	

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on March 17, 2014 I will cause the accompanying Exceptions of Delaware Energy Users Group to the Findings and Recommendations of the Hearing Examiner dated March 4, 2014 to be served by electronic mail upon all parties on the attached service list.

Michael J. Quinan

Christian & Barton, LLP

909 E. Main Street, Suite 1200

Richmond, VA 23219

mquinan@cblaw.com

(804) 697-4149 – telephone

(804) 697-4112 - telefax

Dated: March 14, 2014

1557247

# SERVICE LIST DP&L ELECTRIC BASE RATE CASE PSC DOCKET No. 13-115

As of January 17, 2014

### **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Mark Lawrence Hearing Examiner Delaware Public Service Commission 861 Silver Lake Boulevard, Suite 100 Dover, DE 19904

Tel: 302-736-7540 Fax: 302-739-4849

Email: mark.lawrence@state.de.us

# BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

James McC. Geddes, Esquire Ashby & Geddes 500 Delaware Avenue, Suite 800 P.O. Box 1150

Wilmington, DE 19899 Tel: 302-654-1888 Fax: 302-654-2067

E-mail: jamesgeddes@mac.com

### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Amy Woodward Public Utilities Analyst Delaware Public Service Commission 861 Silver Lake Boulevard, Suite 100 Dover, DE 19904

Tel: 302-736-7566 Fax: 302-739-4849

Email: amy.woodward@state.de.us

# **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Lisa Driggins Public Utilities Analyst Delaware Public Service Commission 861 Silver Lake Boulevard, Suite 100 Dover, DE 19904

Tel: 302-736-7550 Fax: 302-739-4849

Email: lisa.driggins@state.de.us

# **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Patricia Gannon Public Utilities Analyst Delaware Public Service Commission 861 Silver Lake Boulevard, Suite 100 Dover, DE 19904

Tel: 302-736-7552 Fax: 302-739-4849

Email: patricia.gannon@state.de.us

# BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Robert J. Howatt
Executive Director
Delaware Public Service Commission
861 Silver Lake Blvd, Suite 100
Dover, DE 19904

Tel: 302-736-7516 Fax: 302-739-4849

Email: robert.howatt@state.de.us

## BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Janis Dillard
Deputy Director
Delaware Public Service Commission
861 Silver Lake Blvd, Suite 100
Dover, DE 19904

Tel: 302-736-7542 Fax: 302-739-4849

Email: janis.dillard@state.de.us

# **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Julie "Jo" Donoghue, Esq.
Deputy Attorney General
Delaware Department of Justice
820 North French Street, 6<sup>th</sup> Floor
Wilmington, DE 19801

Tel: 302-577-8348

Email: jo.donoghue@state.de.us

# SERVICE LIST DP&L ELECTRIC BASE RATE CASE PSC DOCKET No. 13-115 As of January 17, 2014

#### **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Kathleen P. Makowski, Esq. Deputy Attorney General Public Service Commission 861 Silver Lake Blvd, Suite 100 Dover, DE 19901

Tel: 302-736-7510 Fax: 302-736-4849

Email: kathleen.makowski@state.de.us

# **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Todd Goodman, Esq.
Associate General Counsel
Pepco Holdings, Inc. Legal Services
500 North Wakefield Drive
Mail Stop 92 DC 42
Newark, DE 19702

Tel: 302-429-3786 Fax: 302-429-3801

Email: todd.goodman@pepcoholdings.com

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

David Bonar Public Advocate Division of the Public Advocate 820 North French Street, 4th Floor Wilmington, DE 19801

Tel: 302-577-5080 Fax: 302-577-3297

Email: david.bonar@state.de.us

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Ruth Ann Price Deputy Public Advocate Division of the Public Advocate 820 North French Street, 4th Floor Wilmington, DE 19801

Tel: 302-577-5014 Fax: 302-577-3297

Email: ruth.price@state.de.us

#### BY ELECTRONIC & EMAIL

Andrea B. Maucher
Division of the Public Advocate
John G. Townsend Building
401 Federal Street, Suite 3 (SOS)

Dover, DE 19901 Phone: (302) 857-4620 Fax: (302) 739-4111

Email: andrea.maucher@state.de.us

#### **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Pamela J. Scott, Esq.
Associate General Counsel
Pepco Holdings, Inc. Legal Services
500 North Wakefield Drive
Mail Stop 92 DC 42
Newark, DE 19702

Tel: 302-429-3143 Fax: 302-429-3801

Email: pjscott@pepcoholdings.com

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Todd A. Coomes, Esq. Richards, Layton & Finger, P.A. One Rodney Square 920 North King Street Wilmington, Delaware 19801 Tel: 302-651-7700

Tel: 302-651-7700 Fax: 302-651-7701

E-mail: Coomes@RLF.com

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Regina Iorii, Esq.
Deputy Attorney General
Division of the Public Advocate
820 North French Street
Wilmington, DE 19801

Tel: 302-577-8159 Fax: 302-577-3297

Email: regina.iorii@state.de.us

# SERVICE LIST DP&L ELECTRIC BASE RATE CASE PSC DOCKET No. 13-115 As of Japanese 17, 2014

As of January 17, 2014

# **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Jay C. Ziminsky
Finance Manger
Pepco Holdings, Inc.
P.O. Box 9239
Mailstop 79NC59
Newark, DE 19714-9239

Tel: 302-454-4626 Fax: 302-283-6090

E-mail: jay.ziminsky@pepcoholdings.com

## **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Heather G. Hall
Delmarva Power & Light Company
Regulatory Affairs
P.O. Box 9239
Mailstop 79NC59
Newark, DE 19714-9239
Tel: 302-454-4828

Fax: 302-454-4440

E-mail: heather.hall@pepcoholdings.com

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Pamela Long
Delmarva Power & Light Company
Regulatory Affairs
P.O. Box 9239
Mailstop 79NC59
Newark, DE 19714-9239

Tel: 302-454-Fax: 302-454-4440

E-mail: pamela.long@pepcoholdings.com

#### Intervenors:

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

David T. Stevenson
Director, Center for Energy Competitiveness
Caesar Rodney Institute
P.O. Box 795
Dover, DE 19903

Tele: (302) 236-2050 Fax: (302) 645-9017

Email: davidstevenson@caesarrodney.org

# **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Thomas G. Noyes
Division of Energy & Climate
Delayers Department of Natural Re-

Delaware Department of Natural Resources and

**Environmental Control** 

1203 College Park Drive, Suite 101

Dover, DE, 19904 Tel: 302-735-3356 Fax: 302-739-1840

E-mail: thomas.noyes@state.de.us

### **BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL**

Ralph K. Durstein III Deputy Attorney General Carvel State Office Building 820 N. French St. Wilmington, DE 19801 Tel: 302-577-8510

Tel: 302-577-8510 Fax: 302-577-5866

E-mail: ralph.durstein@state.de.us

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Delaware Energy Users Group (DEUG) Michael J. Quinan, Esquire Christian & Barton, L.L.P. 909 East Main Street, Suite 1200 Richmond, Virginia 23219

Phone: 804-697-4149 Fax: 804-697-6149

E-mail: mquinan@cblaw.com

# SERVICE LIST DP&L ELECTRIC BASE RATE CASE PSC DOCKET No. 13-115

As of January 17, 2014

# **Consultants:**

#### DPA:

# BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Andrea C. Crane Benjamin D. Cotton The Columbia Group, Inc. P.O. Box 810 Georgetown, CT 06829 Phone: (203) 438-2999

Fax: (203) 894-3274

E-mail: ctcolumbia@aol.com

Courier Delivery: 90 Grove Street, Suite 200 Ridgefield, CT 06877

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

David E. Dismukes, Ph.D Acadian Consulting Group 5800 One Perkins Place, Ste. 5-F Baton Rouge, LA 70808 Phone: (225) 769-2603

Fax: (225) 769-2608

E-mail: daviddismukes@acadianconsulting.com

#### **Electronic Copies Only:**

Kim Dismukes <a href="mailto:kimdismukes@acadianconsulting.com">kimdismukes@acadianconsulting.com</a>
Alex Aguila <a href="mailto:alexguila@acadianconsulting.com">alexguila@acadianconsulting.com</a>

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Lane Kollen 570 Colonial Park Drive, Suite 305 Roswell, Georgia 30075

Tel: 770-992-2027 Fax: 770-992-0806

E-mail: lkollen@jkenn.com

#### Staff:

# BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

David C. Parcell
Technical Associates, Inc.
9030 Stony Point Parkway, Ste. 580
Richmond, VA 23235
Phone: (804) 644-4000
Fax: (804) 272-3598
E-mail: parcelld@tai-econ.com

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

David Peterson Chesapeake Regulatory Consultants 10351 S. Maryland Blvd., Ste. 202 Dunkirk, MD 20754

Phone: 410-286-0503

E-mail: davep@chesapeake.net

# BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Stephanie Vavro, Principal Silverpoint Consulting LLC 1519 Whispering Woods Circle Allentown, PA 18106 Phone: 610-530-7711

E-mail: vavro@silverpointconsulting.com

#### Delmarva:

#### BY ELECTRONIC EMAIL

Michael J. Majoros, Jr.
Dr. Karl Pavlovic
Mitch Scmanik
Snavely King Majoros O'Connor & Lee
8100 Professional Place, Ste. 306
Landover, MD 20785
Phone: 202-371-9153
Fax: 202-842-4966

E-mail: <a href="mmajoros@snavely-king.com">mmajoros@snavely-king.com</a> kpavlovic@snavely-king.com msemanik@snavely-king.com

# SERVICE LIST DP&L ELECTRIC BASE RATE CASE PSC DOCKET No. 13-115 As of January 17, 2014

For the Commission Secretary:

# BY ELECTRONIC & HAND DELIVERY

Alisa C. Bentley Commission Secretary Delaware Public Service Commission 861 Silver Lake Boulevard, Suite 100 Dover, DE 19904

Tel: 302-736-7511 Fax: 302-739-4849

Email: alisa.bentley@state.de.us